

# Small Business Marketplace

## Affordable Insurance Coming in 2014

#### Marcia Okon

MCC Healthcare Marketplace Counselor Certified IPA/Navigator 212.473.7805

marcia@manhattancc.org



### NY State of Health: Plan Tiers



- Qualified Health Plans available in tiers based on actuarial value:
  - Platinum (90%)
  - Gold (80%)
  - Silver (70%)
  - Bronze (60%)
  - Catastrophic (<30 years old)</li>
- Amount of cost-sharing will depend on the tier.



# NY Individual and Small Business Marketplaces



Online marketplaces are like "Orbitz" with an interface like "Turbo Tax"

#### **Individual Marketplace**

- Sole proprietors (and individuals)
- Insurance subsidies

#### **Small Business Marketplace**

- Businesses with 2-50 employees
- Tax Credits for small businesses
- Open enrollment for both starts October 1, 2013
  - Coverage begins January 1, 2014
  - 450,000 small business employees may get covered in the Marketplace



# Small Business Marketplace

#### **Basics**



- One-stop web portal
- Picture **kayak.com**, but for health insurance
- Lower costs (5 22% lower in small group market)
- Tool to compare plans and calculate costs
- Streamlined billing
- Firms can still choose to bypass the Marketplace





#### **Employer Coverage Options**



- Select among Qualified Health Plans offered by a specific carrier
- Select specific Qualified Health Plans offered by multiple carriers
- Select a metal tier of coverage
- Allow employees to select any Marketplace Qualified Health Plan



#### **Employer Contribution Options**



- Uncapped percentage
  - For example, employer pays 55% of premium
- Capped percentage
  - For example, employer pays 55% of premium, up to \$300
- Defined dollar amount
  - For example, employer pays \$300 per month



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#### **Broker Information**

- Same compensation (inside/outside Marketplace)
- Individual & Small Business Marketplace certification required
  - SBM Certification = 8 CE credits
  - Individual (pending)
- List of Marketplace certified Brokers will be available online and customer service center.
  - Broker affiliations will be listed
- Broker portal
  - Brokers will manage own accounts
  - SBM will issue one bill to employers (and pay carriers)



#### Consumer Assistance



You can get help enrolling in coverage:

- Online
  - Webchat for assistance
- In-Person
  - In-person Assistors/Navigators
  - Agents & Brokers
- Phone/Customer Service Center
  - Weekday & weekend hours
  - Assistance will be available in most languages



# Employer Notice Requirement

Employers must inform employees about the Marketplace



- Here are some of the details:
  - Employers subject to the Fair Labor Standards Act (FLSA)
  - To all employees (full-time and part-time)
  - Notice to current employees by October 1, 2013. For new employees, notice must be given within 14 days of start date
  - Notice must be in writing "in a manner calculated to be understood by the average employee."



# **Employer Notice Requirement**

#### Content of Notification



### Employers must notify employees of the following:

- Existence of NY's Marketplace, including a description of how the employee may contact the Marketplace for assistance.
- If applicable, whether the health plan offered has minimum value (i.e., it pays 60% of the costs of benefits)
- Employees may be eligible for a premium tax credit and cost-sharing reduction through the Marketplace.
- Employee may lose the employer's contribution to health benefits offered by the employer if employee purchases insurance through the Marketplace.





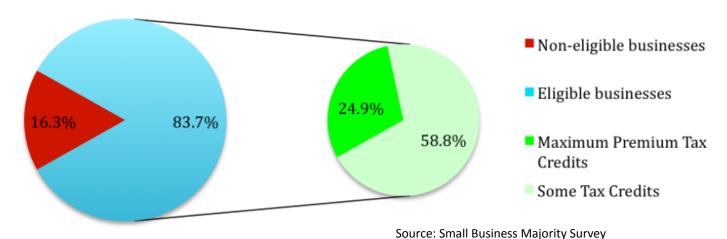
### Small Business Tax Credits



### Lots of businesses eligible



- 81% of small businesses in New York State eligible (285,000 firms)
- Many eligible employers do not know about the credits, which has led to a slow start.



ACA Tax Credits have already benefited 360,000 small businesses in the U.S. covering 2 million workers.



### What are we talking about?



- Deductions vs. Credits
  - Deductions lower taxable income.
  - Tax credits directly reduce tax due ("dollar-for-dollar").
- \$2,000 Credit vs. \$2,000 Deduction:

Tax Impact:	Deduction	Credit
Base taxable Income	\$10,000	\$10,000
Deduction	\$2,000	N/A
Taxable Income	\$8,000	\$10,000
Tax @ 30% Rate	\$2,400	\$3,000
Credit	N/A	\$2,000
Tax to be Paid	\$2,400	\$1,000
Savings	\$600	\$2,000



### Which employers are eligible?



- Fewer than 25 full-time (equivalent) employees (FTE)
  - Two half-time employees count like one full-time employee
- Average annual wages less than \$50,000
  - Not counting wages of the owner or her family
- Employer pays at least 50% of premium cost
- Non-profits also eligible

(Available NOW!)





#### How to claim the credit



- Claim credit using IRS Form 8941 available at <a href="https://www.irs.gov">www.irs.gov</a>
- Credit can be reflected in determining estimated tax advances
- Credit applies towards income tax, not employment taxes
- Credit can be carried forward and backward

#### **Talk to your accountant!**





### More Resources



#### **Employer Coverage Responsibilities**

www.healthcare.gov/using-insurance/employers/index.html

#### **Tax Credits**

- www.healthcare.gov/law/features/employers/small-employer-tax-credit/index.html
- www.irs.gov/newsroom/article/0,,id=223666,00.html
- www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/i8941.pdf

#### **Marketplaces**

- www.nystateofhealth.ny.gov/
- 1-855-355-5777
- www.healthcare.gov/law/features/choices/exchanges/index.html

#### Rate Review

- www.dfs.ny.gov/insurance/health/prior\_app/prior\_app.htm
- companyprofiles.healthcare.gov

