

## 2021-K181

Assembly Resolution No. 181

BY: M. of A. McMahon

MEMORIALIZING Governor Andrew M. Cuomo to proclaim  
April 2021, as Esophageal Cancer Awareness Month in  
the State of New York

WHEREAS, Esophageal cancer is one of the fastest growing cancer  
diagnoses in the United States, increasing more than 400% in the past 20  
years; the cancer kills 1 American every 36 minutes each and every day;  
and

WHEREAS, Esophageal cancer is among the deadliest of cancers, with  
fewer than 1 in 5 patients surviving 5 years, and has low survival rates  
because it is usually discovered at advanced stages when treatment  
outcomes are poor; and

WHEREAS, Esophageal cancer is more common among men than among  
women, and the lifetime risk of esophageal cancer in the United States  
is about 1 in 125 in men and about 1 in 417 in women; and

WHEREAS, In 2021, the American Cancer Society estimates 15,310 men  
and 3,950 women will be diagnosed with esophageal cancer and 12,410 men  
and 3,120 women will die from the disease; and

WHEREAS, Esophageal cancer makes up about 1% of all cancers  
diagnosed in the United States, but it is much more common in some other

parts of the world, such as Iran, northern China, India, and southern Africa; and

WHEREAS, Esophageal cancer is most common in whites; Adenocarcinoma is the most common type of cancer of the esophagus among whites, while squamous cell carcinoma is more common in African Americans; American Indian/Alaska Natives and Hispanics have lower rates of esophageal cancer, followed by Asians/Pacific Islanders; and

WHEREAS, Although many people with esophageal cancer will go on to die from this disease, treatment has improved and survival rates are getting better; during the 1960s and 1970s, only about 5% of patients survived at least 5 years after being diagnosed; today, about 20% of patients survive at least 5 years after diagnosis; and

WHEREAS, Esophageal cancer in the United States is most often caused by persistent heartburn or Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease (GERD), yet many who are at risk are unaware of the potential danger GERD can present when it occurs over several weeks or months; and

WHEREAS, Esophageal cancer can be a silent killer with patients often unaware that the cough, hoarse voice, sore throat or chest pain they suffer can be signs of GERD and are reasons to discuss screening for esophageal cancer with their health care professional; and

WHEREAS, Esophageal cancer can develop from GERD when fluids from the stomach splash up to create cellular change in the esophagus resulting in a precancerous condition known as Barrett's Esophagus which

can lead to a 125-fold increase in a patient's risk of developing esophageal cancer; and

WHEREAS, Esophageal cancer can be prevented through early detection of its precursor, Barrett's Esophagus, which can be treated with new, curative outpatient techniques; and

WHEREAS, Esophageal Cancer Action Network (ECAN) is working to improve public awareness of the link between heartburn and cancer and supports progress in early detection and treatment of esophageal cancer; and

WHEREAS, Esophageal cancer awareness, along with improvements in prevention, early detection and treatment strategies, will enhance the health and well-being of all Americans; now, therefore, be it

RESOLVED, That this Legislative Body pause in its deliberations to memorialize Governor Andrew M. Cuomo to proclaim April 2021, as Esophageal Cancer Awareness Month in the State of New York; and be it further

RESOLVED, That a copy of this Resolution, suitably engrossed, be transmitted to The Honorable Andrew M. Cuomo, Governor of the State of New York.