Annual Report 2024

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New York State Senate Standing Committee on

Budget & Revenue

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SENATOR ANDREW S. GOUNARDES

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Senator Andrea Stewart-Cousins President Pro Tempore NYS Senate Majority Leader

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Chair

CHAIRMAN BUDGET & REVENUE

COMMITTEES CIVIL SERVICE AND PENSIONS FINANCE HIGHER EDUCATION INVESTIGATIONS & GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS JUDICIARY LABOR



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December 2024

The Honorable Andrea Stewart-Cousins President Pro Tempore and Majority Leader New York State Senate Albany, NY 12247

Dear Senator Stewart-Cousins:

I am pleased to transmit the Annual Report of the Senate's Standing Committee on Budget and Revenue for the 2024 Legislative Session. As Chair, I am proud to continue to lead our efforts to address important matters regarding state tax policy in our state.

During the 2024 session, the Budget and Revenue Committee met three times in session and reported 33 bills. We engaged in thoughtful and engaging discussions on how to use policy tools at our disposal such as refundable tax credits, sales tax exemptions, and tax rates to provide relief for homeowners, students, small businesses, and low- and middle-income filers across the state. I was particularly proud to shepherd the Working Families Tax Credit, S277C, through the Budget and Revenue Committee, which would combine the state's Earned Income Tax Credit, Empire State Child Tax Credit, and dependent exemption for families to provide one, larger, fully refundable Working Families of Tax Credit of up to \$1,600 per child. While not quite making it into the final budget, a smaller, \$550 version of the WFTC was included in the FY24 Senate one- house budget resolution. Furthermore, the NYS Child Poverty Reduction Advisory Council just recommended a tax credit extremely similar to the WFTC as a top reform to help the state reach its goal of reducing child poverty by 50% by 2023 pursuant to Ch. 646 of 2021.

I thank my colleagues who served on the committee for their efforts and support of the work that we did this year, and I thank you for the continued support from the Majority Conference in the committee's operations.

Sincerely,

Andrew S. Gounardes District 26

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2024 LEGISLATIVE SESSION REPORT

NEW YORK STATE SENATE STANDING COMMITTEE ON BUDGET & REVENUE

Senator Andrew S. Gounardes, Chairperson

Majority Committee Members

Senator Bill Weber Senator Joseph P. Addabbo Jr. Senator Leroy Comrie Senator Liz Krueger Senator Dean Murray Senator Kevin S. Parker

Committee Staff

Becky White – Senior Policy and Legislative Director, Senator Gounardes

Gabriel Paniza - Assistant Deputy Director, Senate Democratic Conference

COMMITTEE JURISDICTION AND OVERVIEW

The New York State Senate Standing Committee on Budget and Revenue has legislative oversight for issues concerning the tax laws that directly impact state tax policy such as credits, rates, and exemptions.

During the 2024 Legislative Session, 51 bills were referred to the Budget and Revenue Committee for review. 33 of these bills have been reported from the Committee. As of December 2024, there are 36 bills in the Budget and Revenue Committee.

The committee met three times during the 2024 Legislative Session: February 27th, March 26th, and May 14th. The committee discussed 33 bills, 29 of which were referred to the Finance Committee, and 7 of which were reported and advanced to the floor.

In general, 0 bills passed both houses, 9 bills passed only the Senate chamber, 1 bill did not advance out of the Rules Committee, and 21 bills did not advance out of the Finance Committee.

COMMITTEE HIGHLIGHTS

The following key bills were acted on by the committee in 2024:

| Bill | Sponsor | Summary | Action |
|--------|-----------|--|-------------------------|
| S277C | Gounardes | Provides for a working families tax credit; directs quarterly prepayment of the credit | Committed to Finance |
| S543B | Gianaris | Completes the decoupling of NYS and NYC from the federal Opportunity Zone tax code | Passed Senate |
| S4744A | Gounardes | Exempts basic school supplies from sales tax during the 15 day period prior to Labor day | Committed to Finance |
| S4831B | Cooney | Repeals the potency tax on adult-use cannabis products | Committed to Finance |
| S5955A | Chu | Exempts sales at school book fairs from the sales tax | Passed Senate |
| S269A | Gounardes | Doubles the tax deduction for contributions to 529 College Savings Plans | Committed to Finance |
| S3596C | Harckham | Expands the tax credit for residential solar energy systems | Committed to Finance |
| S7848 | Webb | Exempts car sharing organizations outside of the Metropolitan Commuter Transportation District from the special supplemental 6% tax on car rentals | Committed to Finance |
| S3401 | Breslin | Removes the cap on the long-term care insurance credit | Committed to Finance |
| S5004 | Sanders | Sales tax exemption for residential and commercial geothermal heat pumps | Committed to Finance |
| S6556 | Felder | Tax credit for home alarm system installation | Committed to Finance |
| S7216C | Gonzalez | Carbon emissions and noise tax on non-essential helicopter flights | Passed Senate |
| S7286A | Martinez | Tax credit and real property tax exemption for volunteer firefighters and ambulance workers | Passed Senate |
| S8873A | Webb | Sales tax exemption for college meal plan donations | Passed Senate |

2024 SENATE BUDGET & REVENUE COMMITTEE ACTIVITY

| Bill | Sponsor | Summary | Significant Act |
|---------|-----------|--|-------------------------------|
| S00224 | Myrie | Adds certain properties located in a city of one million or more to the definition of a qualified historic home for the historic homeownership rehabilitation credit. | Passed the Senate |
| S00267A | Gounardes | Creates a tax credit for employers who help reduce the governmental education loans of their employees. | Reported to Senate Finance |
| S00269A | Gounardes | Increases the contribution that a resident taxpayer may make to family tuition accounts during a taxable year. | Reported to Senate Finance |
| S00277C | Gounardes | Provides for a working families tax credit; directs quarterly prepayment of the credit; provides for a sliding reduction in the credit for incomes which exceed a certain threshold. | Reported to Senate Finance |
| S00543B | Gianaris | Relates to treatment of gains from qualified opportunity zones in calculating taxable income; removes exclusion of gains on property in qualified opportunity zones in calculation of income. | Passed the Senate |
| S01153 | Sanders | Establishes a returning veterans tax credit for businesses that hire veterans and disabled veterans; provides that such tax credit is worth \$3,000 per veteran hired or \$4,000 for every disabled veteran hired and the total benefit shall not exceed \$15,000 annually. | Reported to Senate Finance |
| S01446 | Sanders | Establishes a fund for the creation of affordable housing for veterans and seniors. | Senate Rules |
| S02048 | Felder | Relates to increasing the volunteer firefighters' and ambulance workers' credit; increases the amount of the credit from \$200 to \$500 for single filers and from \$400 to \$1,000 for spouses filing jointly. | Reported to Senate Finance |
| S02067 | Stavisky | Establishes a clinical preceptorship personal income tax credit for certain health care professionals who provide preceptor instruction to students studying to be a health care professional. | Passed the Senate |

| Bill No. | Sponsor | Summary | Significant Act |
|-------------|-----------|---|--|
| S02576 | Gounardes | Provides for the deduction of student loan interest from federal adjusted gross income. | Reported to Senate Finance |
| S03387 | Krueger | Enacts the online revenues and expenditures transparency act to provide for the development of a single, searchable budget database website accessible to the public, at no cost. | Passed the Senate |
| S03401 | Breslin | Eliminates the \$1500 cap on the maximum amount and the gross income requirement for the long-term care insurance credit. | Reported to Senate Finance |
| S03442 | Helming | Exempts computer hardware and software equipment and school supplies from sales tax during the seven day period commencing on the Tuesday immediately preceding the first Monday in September, known as Labor Day, and ending on Labor Day. | Reported to Senate Investigations and Government Operations |
| S03582 | Hinchey | Relates to the treatment of excess credits for the rehabilitation of historic barns. | Passed the Senate |
| S03596C | Harckham | Increases the amount of residential solar tax credits. | Reported to Senate Finance |
| S04064 | Mannion | Relates to pass-through manufacturers zero percent tax rate; extends a zero percent franchise tax to all manufacturers. | Reported to Senate Finance |
| S04131 | Mannion | Authorizes a personal income tax credit for solar energy systems purchased and installed at a residence. | Reported to Senate Finance |
| S04413A | Ramos | Provides that the tax on premium cigars shall be at the rate of seventy-five percent of the wholesale price or fifty cents, whichever is less, and is intended to be imposed only once upon the sale of any premium cigars; defines "premium cigar"; provides for the repeal of such provisions upon expiration thereof. | Reported to Senate Finance |
| S04560 4 | Martinez | Removes language requiring the state from moving public safety surcharge funds into the state general fund; increases from seventy-five million dollars to one million dollars available for grants or reimbursements to counties for the development, consolidation, or operation of public safety communications systems or networks designed to support statewide interoperable communications for first responders. | Reported to Senate Finance |

| Bill No. | Sponsor | Summary | Significant Act |
|----------|-----------|--|-------------------------------|
| S04744A | Gounardes | Exempts basic school supplies from sales tax during the 15 day period prior to Labor day. | Reported to Senate Finance |
| S04831B | Cooney | Relates to the amount of tax charged for the sale or transfer of adult-use cannabis products to a retail customer; makes related provisions. | Reported to Senate Finance |
| S05004 | Sanders | Provides an exemption for the sale and installation of residential and commercial geothermal heat pump systems equipment. | Reported to Senate Finance |
| S05455 | Jackson | Provides an exemption for the sale of the first \$35,000 for a battery, electric, or plug-in hybrid electric vehicle from state sales and compensating use taxes; authorizes local governments to elect such incentives; repeals the hybrid exemption after ten years. | Reported to Senate Finance |
| S05524 | Skoufis | Exempts from sales and use tax zero-emission school buses and any and all parts and pieces of equipment used in their operation. | Reported to Senate Finance |
| S05846 | Sanders | Establishes the work opportunity tax credit for businesses with fifty employees or less for hiring a long term unemployed person; provides a credit shall be allowed of up to \$2,400; provides the total amount of credit provided statewide shall not exceed fifteen million dollars. | Reported to Senate Finance |
| S05955A | Chu | Exempts books, magazines, pamphlets and other related items sold at a primary or secondary school facility or at a library at a book fair organized, hosted or sponsored by an organization established for educational purposes, including but not limited to a parent-teacher association, booster club, or a similar school-based association which supports school activities, or a friends of the library organization from sales and compensating use taxes. | Passed the Senate |
| S06556 | Felder | Establishes a credit for the purchase and installation of a security alarm system equal to two hundred fifty dollars. | Reported to Senate Finance |
| S06620 | Parker | Reduces the tax on combative sport event ticket sales to three percent. | Reported to Senate Finance |
| S07216C | Gonzalez | Establishes a tax on noise from non-essential helicopter and seaplane flights in cities with a population of one million or more. | Passed the Senate |

| Bill No. | Sponsor | Summary | Significant Act |
|----------|----------|--|-------------------------------|
| S07286A | Martinez | Provides that for taxable years beginning on and after January first, two thousand twenty-four, a resident taxpayer who serves as an active volunteer firefighter or as a volunteer ambulance worker shall be allowed a credit against the tax imposed equal to eight hundred dollars; provides for a real property tax exemption under certain circumstances to an enrolled member of an incorporated volunteer fire company, fire department or incorporated voluntary ambulance service residing in such city, village, town, school district, special district, fire district or county. | Passed the Senate |
| S07848 | Webb | Exempts certain non-profit car-sharing organizations from the supplemental tax on passenger car rentals outside of the metropolitan commuter transportation district. | Reported to Senate Finance |
| S08528 | Cooney | Provides that receipts from other services and other business receipts, taxpayers, and combined groups including members, engaged in providing professional employer organization services shall include with such receipts amounts received with respect to wages, benefits, and other employee expenses disbursed to or for the benefit of a client's worksite employees and the related employment taxes if the amounts received are included in the calculation of the business income base or the combined business income base, respectively. | Reported to Senate Finance |
| S08873A | Webb | Excludes food sold to a student purchasing a meal using an approved donation program of funds or food points from sales tax. | Passed the Senate |



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