



We refuse to be invisible

Testimony to the Joint Legislative Budget Committee on Human Services

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My name is Melissa Sklarz and I am SAGE’s Senior Government Relations Strategist. Thank you to members of the Senate and Assembly for holding this hearing today and allowing me the opportunity to testify on behalf of SAGE.

SAGE is the country’s first and largest organization dedicated to improving the lives of LGBT elders. Founded in New York City in 1978, SAGE provides services and programs to LGBT older people through our five SAGE Centers across the City and our network of affiliates in 30 cities across the U.S.

Services for older New Yorkers are crucial – and will become even more important. According to LiveOn New York, by 2030, 20% of New Yorkers will be over the age of 60.

LGBT elders are a significant part of this rapidly growing older population. However, they are often invisible, disconnected from services and severely isolated. LGBT elders are twice as likely to live alone; half as likely to be partnered; and more than four times less likely to have kids. Many LGBT elders were shunned by their families and, are half as likely to have close relatives to call for help. Roughly 25% of LGBT elders have no one to call in case of an emergency.

Because of their thin support networks, LGBT older people need to rely more heavily on community service providers for care as they age. Yet, they’re often distrustful of mainstream providers – and for good reason. LGBT older people are more likely to face discrimination around their sexual orientation and gender identity when accessing health care, social services or other programs. For so many LGBT elders, SAGE is their safety net.

Housing:

LGBT older people face profound challenges in accessing welcoming housing. A 2014 ten-state investigation conducted by the Equal Rights Center and SAGE found that 48% of same-sex older couple testers seeking housing in senior independent living facilities across the country experienced discrimination.¹

In New York City, housing challenges are particularly acute. Countless LGBT older people find themselves priced out of the neighborhoods in which they have lived for years due to rising rents and financial insecurity as they age. This housing crisis among LGBT older people will only worsen as the LGBT elder population doubles and more “out” LGBT people age into their retirement years.

Recognizing the acute need for LGBT-welcoming housing, SAGE and our partners, HELP USA and BFC Partners, are building New York State’s very first LGBT-welcoming senior housing. Located in Ft. Greene, Brooklyn, Ingersoll Senior Residences, with 145 units, will be the nation’s largest LGBT-welcoming elder housing development in the nation. Separately, Crotona Senior Residences, located in Crotona Park North, Bronx, will offer 84 units of safe, LGBT-welcoming housing to older Bronxites. The marquee of each development will be a full-service, state-of-the-art, ground-floor SAGE Center, built on our successful model.

SAGE is seeking \$400,000 in funding from the New York State Legislature to provide care management and support services to the formerly homeless and low income building residents and elders in the surrounding communities.

Veterans Programs:

New York is home to approximately one million men and women who served their country in the Armed Forces. When ranked by the number and per capita rate of gay and lesbian veterans, both New York State and New York City are among the top ten states and cities with highest concentrations of gay and lesbian vets. According to a recent survey by the LGBT Health and Human Services Network, 76% of people who identified as veterans were from Upstate New York and 56% of LGBT veterans were over the age of 50. Nearly 1/3 of LGBT veterans identified as transgender.

¹ SAGE & Equal Rights Center (2014). *Opening Doors: An Investigation of Barriers to Senior Housing for Same Sex Couples*.

1. Die folgenden Aussagen sind wahr oder falsch? Begründen Sie Ihre Antwort.
 a) $\forall x \in \mathbb{R} \exists y \in \mathbb{R} : x + y = 0$ ist wahr.
 b) $\exists x \in \mathbb{R} \forall y \in \mathbb{R} : x + y = 0$ ist falsch.
 c) $\forall x \in \mathbb{R} \exists y \in \mathbb{R} : x \cdot y = 1$ ist falsch.
 d) $\exists x \in \mathbb{R} \forall y \in \mathbb{R} : x \cdot y = 1$ ist falsch.

2. Gegeben sei die Menge $M = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x^2 - 4x + 4 = 0\}$.
 a) Bestimmen Sie die Elemente von M .
 b) Ist M eine Teilmenge von \mathbb{R} ? Begründen Sie.
 c) Ist M eine Teilmenge von \mathbb{Z} ? Begründen Sie.

3. Gegeben sei die Menge $A = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x > 0\}$.
 a) Bestimmen Sie $A \cup \{0\}$.
 b) Bestimmen Sie $A \cap \{0\}$.
 c) Bestimmen Sie $A \setminus \{0\}$.
 d) Bestimmen Sie $\mathbb{R} \setminus A$.

4. Gegeben sei die Menge $B = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x < 0\}$.
 a) Bestimmen Sie $B \cup \{0\}$.
 b) Bestimmen Sie $B \cap \{0\}$.
 c) Bestimmen Sie $B \setminus \{0\}$.
 d) Bestimmen Sie $\mathbb{R} \setminus B$.

5. Gegeben sei die Menge $C = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x = 0\}$.
 a) Bestimmen Sie $C \cup \{0\}$.
 b) Bestimmen Sie $C \cap \{0\}$.
 c) Bestimmen Sie $C \setminus \{0\}$.
 d) Bestimmen Sie $\mathbb{R} \setminus C$.

SAGE created the SAGEVets program, with support from New York State, to respond to the swelling need among LGBT vets and to identify, support and provide access to care for LGBT older veterans statewide. Through this program, SAGE provides New York's LGBT elder veterans with LGBT recognition and support, benefits and VA advocacy, access to legal counsel, and case management services in order to improve their overall well-being. The program also educates veterans groups across the state about the unique challenges of the LGBT veterans, increasing awareness about LGBT veterans.

Older LGBT veterans served in the military at a time when discrimination against LGBT people was rampant and a matter of official government policy. As a result, many LGBT elder veterans often do not access their federal VA and related benefits. SAGEVets saves New York State significant amounts of funding by ensuring that veterans access the benefits to which they are entitled.

The New York State LGBT Health and Human Services Network has found that:

- 43% of lesbian, gay and bisexual vets live at under 200% of the Federal Poverty line; for transgender veterans, this number was nearly 60%
- 30% of LGB veterans and 46% of transgender vets were homeless
- 30% of LGB veterans and 48% of transgender vets fear discrimination from providers

SAGE has maximized state support to connect LGBT older veterans across the great Empire State with critical services. SAGEVets has:

- Reached a total over 4,600 veterans and individuals statewide;
- Presented to over 600 veterans, caregivers and service providers on LGBT and older veteran issues at senior centers, nursing homes, veterans' service agencies, and more; and
- Provided information and referrals to over 200 veterans.

SAGE continues to offer much-needed support our LGBT older vets when they have nowhere else to turn. SAGE respectfully requests that the New York State Legislature continue to provide \$100,000 in support for this important statewide program that connects older LGBT veterans who served to protect the promise of freedom and justice for all with the support they need and deserve. Thank you for the opportunity to present testimony today. I look forward to answering any questions.

